

Christoffel 記号  $\Gamma_{\beta\gamma}^\alpha$  の計量テンソル  $g_{\alpha\beta}$  による表式の証明

$$g_{\alpha\beta} = \sum_{i=1}^{N_p} m_i \frac{\partial r_i}{\partial g^\alpha} \cdot \frac{\partial r_i}{\partial g^\beta}.$$

$$\frac{\partial g_{\alpha\beta}}{\partial g^\gamma} = \sum_{i=1}^{N_p} m_i \left( \underbrace{\frac{\partial r_i}{\partial g^\alpha} \cdot \frac{\partial^2 r_i}{\partial g^\beta \partial g^\gamma} + \frac{\partial r_i}{\partial g^\beta} \cdot \frac{\partial^2 r_i}{\partial g^\alpha \partial g^\gamma}}_{(i)} \right), \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

$$\frac{\partial g_{\alpha\gamma}}{\partial g^\beta} = \sum_{i=1}^{N_p} m_i \left( \underbrace{\frac{\partial r_i}{\partial g^\alpha} \cdot \frac{\partial^2 r_i}{\partial g^\beta \partial g^\gamma} + \frac{\partial r_i}{\partial g^\gamma} \cdot \frac{\partial^2 r_i}{\partial g^\alpha \partial g^\beta}}_{(ii)} \right), \quad \text{--- (2)}$$

$$\frac{\partial g_{\beta\gamma}}{\partial g^\alpha} = \sum_{i=1}^{N_p} m_i \left( \underbrace{\frac{\partial r_i}{\partial g^\beta} \cdot \frac{\partial^2 r_i}{\partial g^\alpha \partial g^\gamma} + \frac{\partial r_i}{\partial g^\gamma} \cdot \frac{\partial^2 r_i}{\partial g^\alpha \partial g^\beta}}_{(i)-(ii)} \right), \quad \text{--- (3)}$$

(1)+(2)-(3) ÷ 2 を計算し、(i)のローマ数字をつけて順序どおり  
打ち消し合ふ、次を得る。

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\partial g_{\alpha\beta}}{\partial g^\gamma} + \frac{\partial g_{\alpha\gamma}}{\partial g^\beta} - \frac{\partial g_{\beta\gamma}}{\partial g^\alpha} \right) = \sum_{i=1}^{N_p} m_i \frac{\partial r_i}{\partial g^\alpha} \cdot \frac{\partial^2 r_i}{\partial g^\beta \partial g^\gamma} = \Gamma_{\beta\gamma}^\alpha.$$

これより  $\Gamma_{\beta\gamma}^\alpha = g^{\alpha\delta} \Gamma_{\delta\beta\gamma}$  の計量テンソルによる表式を得る。  $\square$

幾何学的加速度  $\vec{A}^\alpha$  の変換則  $\vec{A}^\alpha \rightarrow \tilde{A}^\alpha = \frac{\partial Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu} \vec{A}^\mu$  の正則

(1) (証明) Christoffel 記号の変換則

$$\Gamma_{\beta\gamma}^\alpha \rightarrow \tilde{\Gamma}_{\beta\gamma}^\alpha = \frac{\partial Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu} \frac{\partial f^\lambda}{\partial Q^\beta} \frac{\partial f^\mu}{\partial Q^\gamma} \Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\alpha + \frac{\partial Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu} \frac{\partial^2 f^\lambda}{\partial Q^\beta \partial Q^\gamma}$$

を示す。

$$\Gamma_{\beta\gamma}^\alpha = g^{\alpha\delta} \Gamma_{\delta\beta\gamma}, \quad \Gamma_{\delta\beta\gamma} = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\partial f^\delta}{\partial Q^\beta} + \frac{\partial f^\delta}{\partial Q^\gamma} - \frac{\partial f^\beta}{\partial Q^\gamma} \right)$$

であるから、 $\Gamma_{\delta\beta\gamma}$  の変換則

$$\Gamma_{\delta\beta\gamma} \rightarrow \tilde{\Gamma}_{\delta\beta\gamma} = \frac{\partial Q^\delta}{\partial f^\mu} \frac{\partial f^\lambda}{\partial Q^\beta} \frac{\partial f^\mu}{\partial Q^\gamma} \Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\delta + \frac{\partial Q^\delta}{\partial f^\mu} \frac{\partial^2 f^\lambda}{\partial Q^\beta \partial Q^\gamma} \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

を示せばよし。実際、(1) が成立する

$$\tilde{\Gamma}_{\beta\gamma}^\alpha = \tilde{g}^{\alpha\delta} \tilde{\Gamma}_{\delta\beta\gamma}$$

$$= \frac{\partial Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu} \underbrace{\left[ \begin{array}{c|c} \frac{\partial Q^\delta}{\partial f^\beta} & \frac{\partial f^\lambda}{\partial Q^\delta} \\ \hline \frac{\partial f^\mu}{\partial Q^\gamma} & \end{array} \right]}_{\frac{\partial f^\mu}{\partial Q^\gamma}} \tilde{g}^{\mu\sigma} \underbrace{\left[ \begin{array}{c|c} \frac{\partial f^\lambda}{\partial Q^\beta} & \frac{\partial f^\mu}{\partial Q^\lambda} \\ \hline \frac{\partial f^\mu}{\partial Q^\gamma} & \end{array} \right]}_{\frac{\partial f^\mu}{\partial Q^\gamma}} \tilde{\Gamma}_{\lambda\mu}^\delta$$

$$+ \frac{\partial Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu} \underbrace{\left[ \begin{array}{c|c} \frac{\partial Q^\delta}{\partial f^\beta} & \frac{\partial f^\lambda}{\partial Q^\delta} \\ \hline \frac{\partial f^\mu}{\partial Q^\gamma} & \end{array} \right]}_{\frac{\partial f^\mu}{\partial Q^\gamma}} \tilde{g}^{\mu\sigma} \underbrace{\left[ \begin{array}{c|c} \frac{\partial^2 f^\lambda}{\partial Q^\beta \partial Q^\gamma} & \frac{\partial f^\mu}{\partial Q^\lambda} \\ \hline \frac{\partial f^\mu}{\partial Q^\gamma} & \end{array} \right]}_{\frac{\partial^2 f^\lambda}{\partial Q^\beta \partial Q^\gamma}} \tilde{f}^{\lambda\sigma}$$

$$= \frac{\partial Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu} \underbrace{\frac{\partial f^\lambda}{\partial Q^\beta} \frac{\partial f^\mu}{\partial Q^\gamma}}_{\Gamma_{\beta\gamma}^\alpha} \tilde{g}^{\mu\sigma} \underbrace{\Gamma_{\lambda\mu}^\delta}_{\tilde{\Gamma}_{\beta\gamma}^\alpha}$$

$$+ \frac{\partial Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu} \underbrace{\frac{\partial^2 f^\lambda}{\partial Q^\beta \partial Q^\gamma}}_{\frac{\partial^2 f^\lambda}{\partial Q^\beta \partial Q^\gamma}} \underbrace{\tilde{g}^{\mu\sigma} \tilde{f}^{\lambda\sigma}}_{\tilde{g}_\lambda^\mu}$$

$$= \frac{\partial Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu} \underbrace{\frac{\partial f^\lambda}{\partial Q^\beta} \frac{\partial f^\mu}{\partial Q^\gamma}}_{\Gamma_{\beta\gamma}^\alpha} \tilde{\Gamma}_{\beta\gamma}^\mu + \frac{\partial Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu} \underbrace{\frac{\partial^2 f^\lambda}{\partial Q^\beta \partial Q^\gamma}}_{\frac{\partial^2 f^\lambda}{\partial Q^\beta \partial Q^\gamma}}$$

従つて、所望の  $\tilde{\Gamma}_{\beta\gamma}^\alpha$  の変換則を得る。

$$\tilde{P}_{\text{spr}} = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\partial \tilde{f}_{\text{sp}}}{\partial Q^r} + \frac{\partial \tilde{f}_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} - \frac{\partial \tilde{f}_{\text{pr}}}{\partial Q^t} \right).$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \tilde{f}_{\text{sp}}}{\partial Q^r} &= \frac{\partial}{\partial Q^r} \left( \frac{\partial f_{\text{sp}}}{\partial Q^r} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \right) \\ &= \frac{\partial^2 f_{\text{sp}}}{\partial Q^r \partial Q^r} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} + \frac{\partial^2 f_{\text{sp}}}{\partial Q^r \partial Q^s} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \\ &= \frac{\partial^2 f_{\text{sp}}}{\partial Q^r \partial Q^s} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^r} + \frac{\partial^2 f_{\text{sp}}}{\partial Q^r \partial Q^s} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^r} \\ &\quad + \frac{\partial^2 f_{\text{sp}}}{\partial Q^r \partial Q^s} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^r} + \frac{\partial^2 f_{\text{sp}}}{\partial Q^r \partial Q^s} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^r}, \end{aligned} \quad \text{--- (2)}$$

↑の結果

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \tilde{f}_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} &= \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^r} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^r} \\ &\quad + \frac{\partial^2 f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s \partial Q^r} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^r} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} + \frac{\partial^2 f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s \partial Q^r} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^r}, \end{aligned} \quad \text{--- (3)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \tilde{f}_{\text{pr}}}{\partial Q^t} &= \frac{\partial f_{\text{pr}}}{\partial Q^t} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^r} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \\ &\quad + \frac{\partial^2 f_{\text{pr}}}{\partial Q^t \partial Q^s} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^t} + \frac{\partial^2 f_{\text{pr}}}{\partial Q^t \partial Q^s} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^t}, \end{aligned} \quad \text{--- (4)}$$

(2)+(3)-(4) ÷ 2 で計算し、(i)のローマ数字をつけて項を並べては打ち消し

する (結果 = 結果 に注意)。

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{P}_{\text{spr}} &= \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^r} \left( \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^r} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} + \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^r} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \right. \\ &\quad \left. - \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^r} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &+ \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^r} \frac{\partial^2 f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s \partial Q^r} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^r} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^r} \left( \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} + \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} - \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \right) \\ &\quad + \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^r} \frac{\partial^2 f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s \partial Q^r} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \\ &= \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^r} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^r} P_{\text{exp}} + \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^r} \frac{\partial^2 f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s \partial Q^r} \frac{\partial f_{\text{rs}}}{\partial Q^s} \end{aligned}$$

つまり  $\tilde{P}_{\text{spr}}$  の齊次性が示された。

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad \tilde{\mathcal{A}}^\alpha &= \frac{d^2 Q^\alpha}{dt^2} + \tilde{T}_{\beta\gamma}^\alpha \frac{dQ^\beta}{dt} \frac{dQ^\gamma}{dt} \\
 &= \frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{dQ^\alpha}{dt} \right) + \tilde{T}_{\beta\gamma}^\alpha \frac{dQ^\beta}{dt} \frac{dQ^\gamma}{dt} \\
 &= \frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{\partial Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu} \frac{df^\mu}{dt} \right) + \tilde{T}_{\beta\gamma}^\alpha \frac{\partial Q^\beta}{\partial f^\lambda} \frac{df^\lambda}{dt} \frac{\partial Q^\gamma}{\partial f^\mu} \frac{df^\mu}{dt} \\
 &= \frac{\partial Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu} \frac{d^2 f^\mu}{dt^2} + \underbrace{\frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{\partial Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu} \right) \frac{df^\mu}{dt}}_{\frac{\partial^2 Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu \partial f^\lambda} \frac{df^\lambda}{dt} \frac{df^\mu}{dt}} + \tilde{T}_{\beta\gamma}^\alpha \frac{\partial Q^\beta}{\partial f^\lambda} \frac{\partial Q^\gamma}{\partial f^\mu} \frac{df^\lambda}{dt} \frac{df^\mu}{dt} \quad (*) \\
 &= \frac{\partial^2 Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu \partial f^\lambda} \frac{df^\lambda}{dt} \frac{df^\mu}{dt} \\
 &= \frac{\partial^2 Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu \partial f^\lambda} \frac{\partial Q^\mu}{\partial f^\nu} \frac{\partial f^\nu}{\partial f^\lambda} \frac{df^\lambda}{dt} \frac{df^\mu}{dt} \\
 (*) &= \tilde{T}_{\beta\gamma}^\alpha \frac{\partial Q^\beta}{\partial f^\lambda} \frac{\partial Q^\gamma}{\partial f^\mu} \frac{df^\lambda}{dt} \frac{df^\mu}{dt} \\
 &= \tilde{T}_{\beta\gamma}^\alpha \frac{\partial Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu} \frac{\partial f^\mu}{\partial f^\nu} \frac{\partial Q^\nu}{\partial f^\lambda} \frac{\partial Q^\lambda}{\partial f^\mu} \frac{df^\lambda}{dt} \frac{df^\mu}{dt} \\
 &= \frac{\partial Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu} \left[ \frac{d^2 f^\mu}{dt^2} + \left( \frac{\partial f^\mu}{\partial Q^\alpha} \frac{\partial^2 Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu \partial f^\lambda} \frac{\partial f^\lambda}{\partial Q^\beta} + \frac{\partial f^\mu}{\partial Q^\alpha} \frac{\partial Q^\beta}{\partial f^\lambda} \frac{\partial Q^\lambda}{\partial f^\mu} \tilde{T}_{\beta\gamma}^\alpha \right) \right] \quad \textcircled{*}
 \end{aligned}$$

(1) で得た  $T_{\beta\gamma}^\alpha$  の構成則と底構成則の向きを  $(Q^\alpha) \rightarrow (f^\alpha)$  と  
述べておこう  $\textcircled{*} = T_{\beta\gamma}^\alpha$  とする。

$$\tilde{\mathcal{A}}^\alpha = \frac{\partial Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu} \left( \frac{d^2 f^\mu}{dt^2} + T_{\beta\gamma}^\mu \frac{df^\beta}{dt} \frac{df^\gamma}{dt} \right) = \frac{\partial Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu} \mathcal{A}^\mu$$

を得る。



一般化力  $F^\alpha$  の齊換則  $F^\alpha \rightarrow \tilde{F}^\alpha = \frac{\partial Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu} F^\mu$  の証明

$$F^\alpha = g^{\alpha\beta} F_\beta, \quad \text{if } F_\beta = \sum_{i=1}^{N_p} F_i \cdot \frac{\partial r_i}{\partial f^\beta}$$

したがって、 $F^\alpha$  の齊換則は従うことを示せること。

$$F_\alpha \rightarrow \tilde{F}_\alpha = \frac{\partial f^\mu}{\partial Q^\alpha} F_\mu \quad \longrightarrow ①$$

(  $(F_\alpha)$  の共齊ベクトル場の成分である )。

実際、 $g^{\alpha\beta}$  は齊換則

$$g^{\alpha\beta} \rightarrow \tilde{g}^{\alpha\beta} = \frac{\partial Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu} \frac{\partial Q^\beta}{\partial f^\lambda} g^{\mu\lambda} \quad \longrightarrow ②$$

従うに  $(g^{\alpha\beta}$  は二階反対称テンソルの成分である)、①が成り立つ。

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{F}^\alpha &= \tilde{g}^{\alpha\beta} \tilde{F}_\beta = \frac{\partial Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu} \left( \frac{\partial Q^\beta}{\partial f^\lambda} g^{\mu\lambda} \right) \tilde{F}_\lambda \\ &\quad \frac{\partial f^\mu}{\partial Q^\alpha} = \delta^\mu_\alpha \\ &= \frac{\partial Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu} g^{\mu\lambda} \tilde{F}_\lambda = \frac{\partial Q^\alpha}{\partial f^\mu} F^\mu \end{aligned}$$

したがって、 $F^\alpha$  の齊換則を示す。

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{F}_\alpha &= \sum_{i=1}^{N_p} F_i \cdot \frac{\partial r_i}{\partial Q^\alpha} = \sum_{i=1}^{N_p} F_i \cdot \frac{\partial f^\mu}{\partial Q^\alpha} \frac{\partial r_i}{\partial f^\mu} \\ &= \frac{\partial f^\mu}{\partial Q^\alpha} \left( \sum_{i=1}^{N_p} F_i \cdot \frac{\partial r_i}{\partial f^\mu} \right) = \frac{\partial f^\mu}{\partial Q^\alpha} F_\mu \end{aligned}$$

したがって ① が示された。

$g^{\alpha\beta}$  の齊換則 ② を示すことを残す。これは、 $g^{\alpha\beta}$  の齊換則

$$g^{\alpha\beta} \rightarrow \tilde{g}^{\alpha\beta} = \frac{\partial f^\mu}{\partial Q^\alpha} \frac{\partial f^\lambda}{\partial Q^\beta} g^{\mu\lambda} \quad \longrightarrow ③$$

を示せば得られる ( $g^{\alpha\beta}$  は二階共齊テンソル場の成分である)。

実際、③ の行列  $G = [g_{\alpha\beta}]$ ,  $M = \left[ \frac{\partial f^\lambda}{\partial Q^\beta} \right] = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial f^1}{\partial Q^1} & \cdots & \frac{\partial f^1}{\partial Q^n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots \\ \frac{\partial f^n}{\partial Q^1} & \cdots & \frac{\partial f^n}{\partial Q^n} \end{bmatrix}$   
において等式  $\tilde{G} = [\tilde{g}_{\alpha\beta}]$ ,

$$\tilde{G} = M^T G M$$

と同じであり、この逆行列を用いて得られる等式は③に相当するがわかる。

③ は証明するに至る。

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{g}_{\alpha\beta} &= \sum_{i=1}^{N_p} m_i \frac{\partial h_i}{\partial Q^\alpha} \cdot \frac{\partial h_i}{\partial Q^\beta} \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^{N_p} m_i \left( \frac{\partial f^1}{\partial Q^\alpha} \frac{\partial h_i}{\partial f^1} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{\partial f^\lambda}{\partial Q^\beta} \frac{\partial h_i}{\partial f^\lambda} \right) \\ &= \frac{\partial f^1}{\partial Q^\alpha} \frac{\partial f^\lambda}{\partial Q^\beta} \sum_{i=1}^{N_p} m_i \frac{\partial h_i}{\partial f^1} \cdot \frac{\partial h_i}{\partial f^\lambda} \\ &= \frac{\partial f^1}{\partial Q^\alpha} \frac{\partial f^\lambda}{\partial Q^\beta} g_{1\lambda}. \end{aligned}$$

□

$[L]_\alpha$  が共役ペアトัวルと組むのを正明

$$\begin{aligned}
 \widetilde{[L]_\alpha} &:= \frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{Q}^\alpha} \right) - \frac{\partial L}{\partial Q^\alpha} \\
 &= \frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta}{\partial Q^\alpha} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta} + \frac{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta}{\partial Q^\alpha} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta} \right) - \frac{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta}{\partial Q^\alpha} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta} - \frac{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta}{\partial Q^\alpha} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta} \\
 &\stackrel{(*)}{=} \frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta}{\partial Q^\alpha} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta} \right) - \frac{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta}{\partial Q^\alpha} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta} - \frac{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta}{\partial Q^\alpha} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta} \\
 &= \frac{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta}{\partial Q^\alpha} [L]_{\beta\nu} + \left[ \frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta}{\partial Q^\alpha} \right) - \frac{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta}{\partial Q^\alpha} \right] \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta},
 \end{aligned}$$

$\dot{Q}^\beta = \frac{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta}{\partial Q^\alpha} Q^\alpha$

から得られる

$$\frac{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta}{\partial Q^\alpha} = \frac{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta}{\partial Q^\alpha}$$

左用にて。 (1-61), ゆえに

$$\widetilde{[L]_\alpha} = \frac{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta}{\partial Q^\alpha} [L]_\alpha + \underbrace{\left[ \frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta}{\partial Q^\alpha} \right) - \frac{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta}{\partial Q^\alpha} \right]}_1 \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta}.$$

あとは ① = 0 を示せばいい。

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta}{\partial Q^\alpha} \right) = \frac{\partial^2 \dot{Q}^\beta}{\partial Q^\alpha \partial Q^\beta} Q^\alpha,$$

$$\dot{Q}^\beta = \frac{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta}{\partial Q^\beta} Q^\beta, \quad \frac{\partial \dot{Q}^\beta}{\partial Q^\alpha} = \frac{\partial^2 \dot{Q}^\beta}{\partial Q^\alpha \partial Q^\beta} Q^\beta$$

以上より、 ① = 0 を得る。

□